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Michigan Local Government & Community Building Initiatives

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Michigan Local Government & Community Building Initiatives Report 1999

Prepared for Cyberstate.org by Terwilliger Associates

Summary

With few exceptions, Michigan's local units of government have been slow to the emerging technology of the Internet. Those having websites use them to post static information rather than for interactive provision of basic services. According to a recent review of municipal and community building websites, leadership in community sites is coming from commercial and community networking projects, not from local governments.

Governmental Sites Reviewed in 10 Categories

In a review conducted for cyberstate.org, each local governmental website was evaluated in 10 categories measuring the amount of data available through the site and how easy it was for visitors to access information through the site design. Ann Arbor researchers Terwilliger Associates used a nationally recognized system known as Website Attribute Evaluation System (WAE), to review sites. The Cyberspace Policy Research Group, University of Arizona, developed the system. On a usability scale with a maximum score of 45 points, Washtenaw County's website <<http://www.co.washtenaw.mi.us/>> scored the highest, at 34 points. Other leading marks went to the City of Alpena <<http://www.alpena.mi.us/>> (32 points), Big Rapids <<http://www.ci.big-rapids.mi.us/Cityhall.htm>> (30), Macomb County <<http://www.macomb.lib.mi.us/macomb>> (29) and Berrien County <<http://www.berriencounty.org/>> (27).

Community networking sites, because they vary so dramatically in approach and content, were not ranked numerically, but charted for similar features. On the whole, a search for readily available local government websites turned up lower numbers of participation than wired users might expect. While almost a quarter of Michigan's 83 counties have websites listed with governmental associations and Internet search engines, the numbers fall dramatically among cities (4.2 percent) and townships (3 percent).

The survey's authors said this does not imply that these are the only websites that have been created. It does, however, indicate that these are the websites that are easily located and that are accessible through an organized list. While Michigan does not have an example of digital governmental services to match the online building permits offered in San Carlos, Calif., or electronic payment of Boston parking tickets, there are inroads being made.

Most Governmental Sites Informational in Nature

Some areas, such as Kent <<http://www.co.kent.mi.us/>> and Oakland <<http://www.co.oakland.mi.us/>> counties, are working to establish geographic information systems that display a range of public information by address. Others, such as the Forks project in Albion, have developed wireless network web access, created virtual tours of historic areas and developed other services that use the new technology to maintain and build communities. In Jackson County, the Jackson CommUnity Transformation is working to provide both web access and basic computer skills to an urban population largely without access.

Presently, most local government websites are informational, static pages; that is they contain content that tells about the local government and some of its services. Listings of departments, their hours of operation and office locations are often provided. Many of these are hyper linked to more specific information about the department's responsibilities and services. Many of the websites provide a method of sending an e-mail to a local government official through a hyperlinked e-mail address.

Libraries are Leaders in Using Information Technology

Libraries in Michigan are taking the lead in using information technologies to help build communities, the study found. They have expanded electronic access to information resources without charge through the Michigan Electronic Library and Access Michigan initiatives <<http://mel.org>>. For several years libraries have provided their patrons with access to subscription databases without charge; have shared resources through interlibrary loan; and have merged online catalogs to allow multi-library searching.

Many of the library consortia contain holdings from public, academic, and special and public school libraries. Libraries have also devoted a great deal of their staff time to developing extensive reference resources of information accessible through the Internet. Traditional library standards of evaluating, organizing and making information accessible have proven readily applicable in the rapidly emerging information flow of the Internet.

Online Governmental Services Not Yet Here

Among governmental sites, "doing business" by supporting interactive capacities is not a common feature of most websites at this state of development. Using the web as an access point to government documents is not common. Information about technology plans, policies, and evidence of employee training to access and publish local government information is not provided in most cases.

The Web Analysis Evaluation helps to focus on basic information being provided to constituents and organization of that information. Rankings based on the WAE system should not be viewed as

competitive. Because one site receives a higher or lower ranking is not meant to imply that one government entity is better than another. What it does, however, indicate is that there are certain criteria that make it more beneficial to its end-users.

Michigan Local Government & Community Building Initiatives 2000 Update

Prepared for Cyberstate.org by Terwilliger Associates

How are local governments are using information technology to serve the public interest and increase public access to information?

We have not seen a major shift in our observations from 1999. Most of the observations made in 1999 continue to be valid based on the 2000 evaluation. There is a noted increase in the number of identified site, yet not nearly enough to evidence wide-spread acceptance of the Internet as a way to do business, communicate, or inform constituents and other agencies of basic government services, regulations and activities.

Michigan local governments on the whole are not using information technologies to provide government services to citizens.

30 of 83 (36.2%) (up from 18 in 1999) of county governments have websites that were identified by compiled lists provided by the Michigan Association of Counties (Sept 00).

104 of 898 (11.6%) (up from in 1999) of cities and villages have websites that were identified by compiled lists provided by Michigan Municipal League.

9 of 1,296 (3.8%) (up from in 1999) of townships have websites that were identified by compiled lists provided by the Michigan Township Association (Sept 00).

This leaves the state with 53 (63.8%) of counties, 794 (88.4%) of cities/village and 1,247 (96.2%) of townships with no identified web presence.

This does not imply that the sites included in this evaluation are the only websites that have been created. It does, however, indicate that these are the websites that are easily located and that are accessible through an organized list. It is fair to say that these identified local governments represent early adapters of using the World Wide Web and the Internet. All 183 local governments are to be commended for recognizing the World Wide Web as an effective information delivery mechanism and to committing time and effort in the creation and maintenance of these sites.

The Web Analysis Evaluation helps to focus on basic information being provided to constituents and organization of that information. Rankings based on the WAE system should not be viewed as competitive. Because one site receives higher or lower ranking is not meant to imply that one government website content and design is better than another. What it does, however, indicate is that there are certain criteria that make a web site more beneficial and usable to its end-users. It

may be that the websites do contain information being tested but that information was not readily apparent or accessible from the main page. We look forward to all of them receiving perfect 45's in the next evaluation.

Where we are...

Presently most local government websites are informational, static pages; that is they contain content that tells about the local government and some of its services. Listings of departments, their hours of operation and office locations are often provided. Many of these are hyper linked to more specific information about the department's responsibilities and services. Many of the websites provide a method of sending an e-mail to a local government department or official through a hyper linked e-mail address. Many also provide links to outside sources of relevant information and agencies.

"Doing business" through the website by supporting interactive capacities is not a common feature of most websites at this state of development. Using the website as an access point to government documents is not common. Information about technology plans, policies, and evidence of employee training to access and publish local government information is not provided in most cases.

Macomb County Clerks office and the City of Taylor provide examples of automated telephone services such as FAX on demand, bill payment by credit card, and automatic tee time registrations are some creative technology uses being made by municipalities.

There does not appear to be coordinated efforts, resource sharing, and webmaster team building taking place across the local government spectrums with shared geographic areas. There are few examples of county, municipalities and townships working together with other community-based organizations to increase public access to information.

What range of services are counties, townships, cities, villages and special districts providing to their constituents throughout Michigan?

Most local government websites in Michigan are providing basic information to undefined audiences. Nearly 30% of evaluated websites provide statements by senior officials. In most instances, the official welcomes visitors to the site and ask them to visit the community and to come back often to the website. The indication is that the site is designed for outsiders to learn about the community, rather than as an information center for the constituents.

Nearly half of the websites examined provided some or all of the ordinances, charters, regulations and half of that amount provided a method for downloading the text or searching for specific information. Less than 45% of the websites indicate when the pages were created or last modified, which brings into question the reliability and timeliness of the information. A commercial vendor is providing many of the municipal codes. The interface used for display and searching has some design issues and the instructions for use are not readily apparent.

Our conclusions remain the same

Comprehensive advances in the delivery of e-government services to Michigan residents do not seem realistic without help for the local government agencies. All of these action steps require infrastructure, hardware, human and monetary resources to implement. Educated elected and appointed decision-makers on the value of cyber-government is a prerequisite. Outside help in the financial, technical and training areas is essential. It does not appear that there is strong incentive on the part of local governments to commit time and money to information technology development. The perception seems to be that this is an added burden of expense and demand of staff when local governments already feel inadequately funded for new government incentives and understaffed to handle additional responsibilities and learned skills. Communities and regions should be encouraged and supported to develop collaborative technology plans and strategies, share resources and training, and seek joint funding in order to bring Michigan local governments up to speed with other sectors benefiting from adoption of Internet technologies in the way they "do business".

2000 Terwilliger Associates

About Terwilliger Associates:

Terwilliger Associates <<http://cterwilliger.com>> works with local governments, non-profit organizations, public libraries, and archives to develop integrated information management systems. Principles of evaluation, preservation, organization, usability are applied to create unique solutions for information access and delivery.

Some Project:

- Digitizing children's author/illustrator collection and making it accessible for viewing through a web-based interface
- Creating searchable image databases for special local history collections
- Organizing and processing archival collection
- Creating archival collection policies and procedures
- Relocating public library collection to a new facility
- Creating web sites for non-profit organizations
- Managing community network of over 95 community-based organizations
- Writing and facilitating grants for numerous community-based projects
- Facilitating the development of a county government website
- Preparing documentation and training modules
- Conducting research on community-based use of technology

Some Clients:

- Bell and Howell Information Systems
- Cyberstate.org

- Hartland District Library
- Lapeer County Government
- Lapeer County Technology Coalition
- Marguerite deAngeli Collection
- Ladies Professional Golf Association
- Public Libraries of Saginaw

Cynthia Terwilliger earned a B.S. in Education from Northern Illinois University and a Masters in Information and Library Studies from the University of Michigan. She has extensive background in education, finance and libraries.

Michigan Local Government Websites

Collected by Terwilliger Associates <<http://cterwilliger.com>>

Alcona

Alger

Allegan

Allegan County <http://www.allegancounty.org/>

Allegan <http://www.cityofallegan.com/>

Holland <http://www.ci.holland.mi.us/>

Otsego <http://ci.otsego.mi.us>

Saugatuck <http://www.saugatuckcity.com/>

Wayland <http://www.ci.wayland.mi.us/>

Alpena

Alpena County <http://www.alpenacounty.org/alpcnty/>

Alpena <http://www.alpena.mi.us/>

Antrim

Elk Rapids Township <http://www.elkrapids.com/Township/index.htm>

Arenac**Baraga****Barry**

Barry County <http://co.barry.mi.us/>

Hastings <http://www.hastings.mi.us/>

Bay

Bay City <http://www.baycitygovernment.com/>

Essexville <http://www.essexville.org>

Hampton Charter Township <http://www.hamptontownship.org/index.htm>

Benzie

Almira Township <http://205.148.214.216/>

Inland Township <http://www.es-sense.com/inlandtwp.html>

Berrien

Berrien County <http://www.berriencounty.org/>

Grand Beach <http://www.grandbeach.org/>

Niles <http://ci.niles.mi.us/>

St. Joseph <http://www.sjcity.com/>

Branch

Branch County <http://co.branch.mi.us/>

Bronson <http://www.cbpu.com/bronson/>

Coldwater <http://www.coldwater.org/>

Calhoun

Calhoun County <http://www.calhoun-mi.com/>

Albion <http://www.ci.albion.mi.us/>

Battle Creek <http://ci.battle-creek.mi.us/>

Springfield <http://www.springfieldmich.com/>

Albion Township <http://forks.org/townships/albion/>

Convis Township <http://www.convistownship.org/>

Emmett Charter Township http://www.emmett.org/emmett_township_main_page.htmship

Sheridan Township <http://forks.org/townships/sheridan/>

Cass

Cass County <http://www.casscountymi.org/>

Howard Township <http://www.howardtownship.org/>

Milton Township <http://www.miltontwp.org/>

Newberg Township <http://www.newbergtwp.net/>

Charlevoix

Charlevoix <http://www.ci.charlevoix.mi.us/>

Cheboygan

Chippewa

Chippewa County <http://www.sault.com/~chippewa>

Sault Ste Marie <http://www.sault-sainte-marie.mi.us/>

Kinross Charter Township <http://www.kinross.net/>

Clare

Clinton

Clinton County <http://www.clinton-county.org/>

Elsie <http://www.elsie.org/>

St. Johns <http://www.ci.saint-johns.mi.us/>

Crawford

Delta

Escanaba <http://www.escanaba.org/>

Dickinson

Eaton

Eaton County <http://www.co.eaton.mi.us/>

Vermontville <http://www.mvcc.com/comm/vermont.asp>

Delta Charter Township <http://www.township.delta.mi.us/>

Windsor Charter Township <http://www.twp.windsor.mi.us/>

Emmet

Mackinaw City <http://www.mackinawcity.org/>

Genesee

Genesee County <http://www.co.genesee.mi.us/>

Burton <http://www.burtonmi.com/>

Durand <http://www.durandmi.com/>

Flint <http://www.ci.flint.mi.us/>

Linden <http://www.gfn.org/linden>

Swartz Creek <http://www.swartzcreekcity.org/>

Flushing Charter Township <http://www.gfn.org/flushing/main.htm>

Grand Blanc Charter Township <http://www.twp.grand-blanc.mi.us/>

Gladwin

Gladwin <http://www.gladwin.org/>

Butman Township <http://www.butmantownship.com/>

Gogebic

Bessemer <http://www.up.lib.mi.us/cin/bessemer/home.htm>

Ironwood <http://www.up.lib.mi.us/cin/ironwood/gov.htm>

Grand Traverse

Grand Traverse County <http://www.traverse.com/govt/gtcounty>

Traverse City <http://www.traverse.com/traversecity>

Garfield Charter Township <http://www.garfield-twp.com/>

Peninsula Township <http://www.oldmission.com/pengov/>

Gratiot

Gratiot County <http://www.gratiot.com>

Alma <http://apl.alma.lib.mi.us/CityHall/>

St. Louis <http://www.stlouismi.com>

Hillsdale

Hillsdale County <http://www.co.hillsdale.mi.us/>

Reading <http://www.reading.mi.us/>

Houghton

Hancock <http://www.cityofhancock.com/cityinfo.html>

Houghton <http://www.cityofhoughton.com/>

Huron**Ingham**

Ingham County <http://www.ingham.org/>

East Lansing <http://www.ci.east-lansing.mi.us/>

Lansing <http://ci.lansing.mi.us/>

Delhi Charter Township <http://www.delhitownship.com/>

Lansing Charter Township <http://www.lansingtownship.org/>

Leslie Township <http://my.voyager.net/leslietwp/>

Meridian Charter Township <http://meridian.mi.us/>

Onondaga Township <http://my.voyager.net/ondgatwp/>

Ionia

Ionia County <http://www.ioniacounty.org/>

Ionia <http://city.ionia.mi.us/>

Belding <http://www.ci.belding.mi.us>

Iosco

East Tawas <http://my.voyager.net/cityet/>

Iron

Crystal Falls <http://www.crystalfalls.org>

Isabella

Mt. Pleasant <http://www.mt-pleasant.net/index.html>

Jackson

Jackson County <http://www.co.jackson.mi.us/>

Jackson <http://ci.jackson.mi.us/>

Summit Township <http://www.summittwp.com/>

Kalamazoo

Kalamazoo County <http://www.kalcounty.com/>

Kalamazoo <http://www.ci.kalamazoo.mi.us/>

Portage <http://www.portagemi.com/life/serv.htm>

Kalamazoo Township <http://www.kalamazootownship.org>

Oshemo Charter Township <http://www.oshtemo.org/>

Ross Township <http://www.telecity.org./rosstownship/>

Texas Charter Township <http://www.telecity.org/texastownship/>

Kalkaska

Kent

Kent County <http://www.co.kent.mi.us/>

Cascade Township <http://www.cascadetwp.com/>

Cedar Springs <http://www.cedar-springs.mi.us/>

East Grand Rapids <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/egrandrapids/>

Grand Rapids <http://www.grand-rapids.mi.us/>

Grandville <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/grandville/>

Kentwood <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/kentwood/>

Rockford <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/rockford/>

Walker <http://www.ci.walker.mi.us/>

Wyoming <http://www.ci.wyoming.mi.us/>

Alpine Township <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/alpine/>

Gaines Township <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/gaines/>

Grand Rapids Charter Township <http://www.twp.grand-rapids.mi.us/>

Plainfield Charter Township <http://www.plainfieldchartertp.org/>

Keweenaw

Lake

Lapeer

Lapeer County <http://www.county.lapeer.org/>

Lapeer <http://www.ci.lapeer.mi.us/>

Goodland Township <http://www.cardina.net/~townjt/township/goodland.htm>

Hadley Township <http://www.infopage.com/hadley/>

Mayfield Township <http://www.mayfieldtownship.com/>

Leelanau

Leelanau <http://www.leelanaucounty.com/>

Lenawee

Blissfield <http://www.cass.net/~blssfld/>

Clinton <http://www.villageofclinton.org/>

Livingston

Livingston County <http://www.co.livingston.mi.us/>

Brighton <http://www.brightoncity.org/>

Howell <http://www.cityofhowell.org>

Genoa Township <http://www.genoa.org/>

Luce

Mackinac

Macomb

Macomb County <http://www.macomb.lib.mi.us/macomb>

Eastpointe <http://www.ci.eastpointe.mi.us/>

Marine City <http://www.marine-city.org/>

Richmond <http://www.ci.richmond.mi.us/>

Roseville <http://www.ci.roseville.mi.us/>

St. Clair Shores <http://www.stclairshores.net/>

Clinton Charter Township <http://www.clintontownship.com/>

Richmond Township <http://www.comexcel.com/richmondtp/>

Shelby Township <http://shelbytp.org/>

Manistee

Manistee County <http://www.mufn.org/public/LocalGov/Mancnty.html>

Bear Lake <http://www.bearlakemichigan.org/>

Manistee <http://www.mufn.org/Public/LocalGov/Manicity.html>

Marquette

Marquette County <http://www.co.marquette.mi.us/>

Chocolay Charter Township <http://www.upsell.com/choctwp.htm>

Mason

Ludington <http://ludington.mi.us>

Hamlin Township <http://www.hamlintownship.org/>

Pere Marquette <http://www.peremarquettetwp.org>

Mecosta

Big Rapids <http://www.ci.big-rapids.mi.us/Cityhall.htm>

Big Rapids Charter Township <http://users.netonecom.net/~township/>

Menominee

Stephenson <http://www.stephenson-mi.com/>

Midland

Midland County <http://www.co.midland.mi.us/>

Midland <http://www.ci.midland.mi.us/>

Homer Township <http://www.homertownship.org/>

Missaukee**Monroe**

Monroe County <http://www.monroemi.org/CountyHomePage/>

Flat Rock <http://www.ci.flat-rock.mi.us/>

Milan <http://www.ci.milan.mi.us/>

Monroe <http://www.ci.monroe.mi.us/index.htm>

Montcalm

Greenville <http://www.ci.greenville.mi.us>

Montmorency**Muskegon**

Muskegon County <http://co.muskegon.mi.us/>

Muskegon <http://www.ci.muskegon.mi.us/>

Norton Shores <http://www.nortonshores.org/>

Laketon Township <http://www.laketon.org/>

Newaygo

White Cloud <http://whitecloud.chamcom.org/city.htm>

Brooks Township <http://www.brookstownship.org/>

Sparta Township <http://www.sparta-township.com/>

Oakland

Oakland County <http://www.co.oakland.mi.us/>

Auburn Hills <http://www.auburn-hills.org/>

Birmingham <http://ci.birmingham.mi.us/>

Clawson <http://www.ci.clawson.mi.us/>

Farmington <http://www.ci.farmington.mi.us/>

Ferndale <http://www.ferndale-mi.com>

Franklin <http://www.franklin.mi.us>

Hazel Park <http://www.hazelpark.org/>

Holly <http://www.vi.holly.mi.us/>

Huntington Woods <http://www.ci.huntington-woods.mi.us/>

Keego Harbor <http://members.aol.com/keegoharbr/>

Lathrup Village <http://www.lathrupvillage.org/html/toc.htm>

Madison Heights <http://www.ci.madison-heights.mi.us>

Milford <http://www.milford.lib.mi.us/mcin/groups/village.htm>

Novi <http://www.ci.novi.mi.us>

Oak Park <http://www.oakpark-mi.com/>

Pleasant Ridge <http://www.geocities.com/cityofpleasantridge/>

Plymouth <http://www.ci.plymouth.mi.us>

Pontiac <http://www.pontiac.mi.us/>

Rochester <http://www.rhpl.org/R/>

Rochester Hills <http://www.rochesterhills.org/>

Royal Oak <http://www.ci.royal-oak.mi.us>

South Lyon <http://www.southlyonmi.org/>

Southfield <http://metronet.lib.mi.us/SFLD/citypage.html>

Sylvan Lake <http://www.sylvanlake.org/>

Bloomfield Charter Township <http://www.bloomfieldtwp.org/>

Troy <http://www.ci.troy.mi.us/>

Wixom <http://www.ci.wixom.mi.us>

Independence Charter Township <http://www.twp.independence.mi.us/>

Lyon Township <http://www.lyontwp.org/>

Oakland Township <http://www.oaklandtownship.org/>

Orion Charter Township <http://www.voyager.net/orion/>

Oxford Charter Township <http://www.oxfordtownship.org/>

Waterford Charter Township <http://www.twp.waterford.mi.us/>

Oceana

Ogemaw

West Branch <http://www.westbranch.com/cityofwestbranch.htm>

Mills Township <http://millstwp.webjump.com/>

Ontonagon

Osceola

Oscoda

Evart <http://www.evart.org>

Otsego

Vanderbilt <http://www.vanderbiltmich.com>

Ottawa

Ottawa County <http://www.co.ottawa.mi.us/>

Coopersville <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/coopersville/>

Grand Haven <http://www.grandhaven.org/>

Hudsonville <http://www.gvmc.org/mich/cities/hudsonville/>

Spring Lake <http://www.springlakevillage.org/>

Zeeland <http://www.ci.zeeland.mi.us/>

Allendale Charter Township <http://www.allendale-twp.org/>

Georgetown Charter Township <http://www.gtwp.com/>

Grand Haven Charter Township <http://www.ghc.org/>

Holland Township <http://www.hct.holland.mi.us/>

Tallmadge Charter Township <http://www.tallmadge.com/>

Presque Isle**Roscommon**

Gerrish Township <http://www.gerrishtownship.org/>

Saginaw

Saginaw County <http://www.saginawcounty.com/>

Saginaw <http://www.saginaw-mi.com/>

Saginaw Charter Township <http://www.sagtwp.org/>

Thomas Township <http://www.thomastwp.org/>

Sanilac**Schoolcraft****Shiawassee**

Owosso <http://www.shianet.org/~owosso>

St. Clair

Alconac <http://www.cityofalgonac.com>

Marysville <http://www.cityofmarysvillemi.com/>

Port Huron <http://www.porthuron.org/>

Casco Township <http://www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/9792/>

East China Charter Township <http://www.eastchinatownship.org/>

St. Joseph

Sturgis <http://ci.sturgis.mi.us>

Three Rivers <http://www.threeriversmi.org>

Tuscola

Tuscola County <http://www.centuryinter.net/tuscola/>

Caro <http://www.carovillage.net>

Van Buren

Bangor <http://www.traincityusa.com/>

Bloomingtondale
<http://www.bdalevil@btcbci.com/community/government/CitiesandVillages/BloomingtondaleVillage.html>

Decatur <http://www.decatirmi.org>

Hartford <http://www.hartfordmi.com/>

Paw Paw <http://www.pawpaw.net/>

South Haven <http://www.ci.south-haven.mi.us/>

Columbia Township <http://www.columbiatwp.com/>

Washtenaw

Washtenaw County <http://www.co.washtenaw.mi.us/>

Ann Arbor <http://www.ci.ann-arbor.mi.us/>

Saline <http://www.ci.saline.mi.us/>

Ann Arbor Township <http://www.annarbortownship.org/>

Pittsfield Charter Township <http://www.pittsfieldtp.org/new/>

Webster Township <http://www.twp.webster.mi.us/>

Ypsilanti Township <http://www.hct.holland.mi.us>

Wayne

Wayne County <http://www.waynecounty.com/>

Belleville <http://www.belleville.mi.us/>

Dearborn <http://www.cityofdearborn.org>
Dearborn Heights <http://www.dhol.org/>
Detroit <http://www.ci.detroit.mi.us>
Grosse Pointe Woods <http://www.ci.grosse-pointe-woods.mi.us/>
Grosse Pointe Shores <http://www.grossepointeshores.org/>
Hamtramck <http://www.cityofhamtramck.net/>
Livonia <http://ci.livonia.mi.us/>
Madison Heights <http://www.ci.madison-heights.mi.us/>
Sterling Heights <http://www.ci.sterling-heights.mi.us/>
Taylor <http://www.cityoftaylor.com/>
Trenton <http://www.trenton-mi.com/>
Walled Lake <http://www.walledlake.com/>
Wayne <http://www.ci.wayne.mi.us/>
Wyandotte <http://www.wyandotte.net/>
Brownstown Charter Township <http://www.brownstown-mi.org/>
Canton Township <http://www.canton-mi.org/>
Northville <http://www.northvillemich.com/>
Redford Township <http://www.redfordmi.com/>
Van Buren Charter Township <http://www.vanburen-mi.org/>

Wexford

Cadillac <http://www.city.cadillac.mi.us/>

(last updated 7/31/01)